

WaterSmart Plant List for the Sacramento Region
Very Low, Low, and Moderate Water-Use
Perennials

Genus	Species	Variety / Cultivar / Hybrid	Common Name	Water Use	Plant Type	Exposure	Climate Zone	Mature Size Tall (T) / Wide (W)	Plant Coverage Value (Sq. Ft.)	Bloom Color / Season	Uses / Benefits									
Perennials																				
<i>Achillea</i>	<i>filipendulina</i>		Fernleaf Yarrow	L	Evergreen to Semi-evergreen	FS	A1-A3, 1-24	4-5' T / 1-3' W	3	Yellow / Spring-Fall	Y		Y				Y	Y		
<i>Achillea</i>		hybrids	Yarrow	L	Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	1 to 24	1-2' T / 1-3' W	3	White, Lavender, Salmon / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y		Y				Y	Y		
<i>Achillea</i>	<i>millefolium</i>	'Island Pink'	Island Pink Yarrow	L	Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	1 to 24	1-2' T / 1-3' W	3	Pink / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y	Y	Y	Y			Y	Y		
<i>Achillea</i>	<i>millefolium</i>	'Moonshine'	Moonshine Yarrow	L	Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	1 to 24	2' T / 1-3' W	3	Yellow / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y		Y				Y	Y		
<i>Achillea</i>	<i>millefolium</i>	'Paprika'	Paprika Yarrow	L	Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	1 to 24	1-2' T / 1-3' W	3	Red / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y		Y				Y	Y		
<i>Achillea</i>	<i>millefolium</i>	'Terra Cotta'	Terra Cotta Yarrow	L	Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	1 to 24	1-2' T / 1-3' W	3	Salmon to Copper / Spring, Summer, Fall			Y				Y	Y		
<i>Agapanthus</i>	<i>africanus</i>		Lily-of-the-Nile	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	6-9, 12-24, H1, H2	1.5-2' T / W	2	Blue, White / Summer	Y						Y	Y		
<i>Agapanthus</i>	<i>africanus</i>	'Peter Pan'	Dwarf Lily of the Nile	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	6-9, 12-24, H1, H2	1.5' T / 1' W	1	Blue / Spring	Y				Y		Y	Y		
<i>Agapanthus</i>	<i>praecox</i> spp. <i>orientalis</i>	& cvs.	Agapanthus	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	6-9, 12-24, H1, H2	2.5-3' T / 1.5-2' W	3	Blue / Summer	Y						Y	Y		
<i>Agastache</i>	<i>rupestris</i>		Licorice Mint, Sunset Hyssop	L	Deciduous	FS/PS	1 to 24	1.5-2.5' T / 1.5' W	2	Orange / Summer			Y							
<i>Anemone</i>	<i>x hybrida</i>		Japanese Anemone	M	Herbaceous	PS	2B-24	2-4' T / 2-3' W	5	White, Pink, Rose / Fall			Y							
<i>Armeria</i>	<i>maritima</i>		Common Thrift, Sea Pink	M	Evergreen	FS	A2, A3, 1-9, 14-24	6" T / 1' W	1	White to Rose-Pink / Year-round	Y	Y	Y						Y	
<i>Artemisia</i>	<i>schmidtiana</i>	'Silver Mound'	Angel's Hair	L	Herbaceous	FS	A1-A3, 1-10, 14-24	1-1.5' T / W	1	Inconspicuous			Y					Y		
<i>Artemisia</i>	<i>stelleriana</i>		Dusty Miller, Beach Wormwood	L	Evergreen	FS	A1-A3, 1-10, 14-24	2.5' T / 3' W	7	Yellow / Summer			Y					Y		
<i>Asclepias</i>	<i>speciosa</i>		Showy Milkweed	L	Deciduous	FS	1 to 24	2-4' T / W	7	Pink / Spring, Summer	Y	Y	Y							
<i>Aspidistra</i>	<i>elatior</i>		Cast Iron Plant	L	Evergreen	SH	4-10, 12-24, H1, H2	2' T / W	3											
<i>Aster</i>	<i>novae-angliae</i>	'Purple Dome'	Purple Dome New England Aster	M	Herbaceous	FS/PS	1 to 24	1-1.5' T / 1.5-2' W	3	Purple / Summer, Fall			Y	Y						
<i>Ballota</i>	<i>pseudodictamnus</i>		Grecian Horehound	VL	Evergreen	FS	2, 3, 6-9, 14-24	1-2' T / 2-3' W	5	White / Summer	Y									
<i>Bergenia</i>	<i>crassifolia</i>		Pigsqueak, Winter Blooming Bergenia	L	Evergreen	PS	A1-A3, 1-9, 12-24	1-1.5' T / 1-2' W	2	Rose, Lilac, Purple / Midwinter, Spring				Y					Y	
<i>Bergenia</i>	<i>cordifolia</i>		Heartleaf Bergenia	M	Evergreen	PS	A1-A3, 1-9, 12-24	1' T / 2' W	3	Pink / Spring, Summer									Y	
<i>Bergenia</i>	<i>cordifolia</i>	'Winterglut'	Winterglow Bergenia	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	A1-A3, 1-9, 12-24	1' T / 2' W	3	Pink / Spring										
<i>Bidens</i>	<i>ferulifolia</i>		Apache Beggarticks	L	Evergreen	FS	16-24	3' T / W	7	Yellow / Year-round										
<i>Bletilla</i>	<i>striata</i>		Hyacinth Orchid, Chinese Ground Orchid	M	Pseudobulb	PS	2B-9, 12-24	1-2' T / 1' W	1	Pink / Spring				Y						
<i>Carex</i>	<i>buchananii</i>		Leather Leaf Sedge, Curly Top Sedge	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	2B-9, 14-24	3' T / 2.5' W	5	Green / Summer			Y		Y					

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<i>Carex</i>	<i>divulsa</i>		European Gray Sedge	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	2B-9, 11-24	1-1 1/2' T / 2' W	3	Green to Brown / Winter, Spring	Y				Y		Y	
<i>Carex</i>	<i>morrowii</i>	'Ice Dance'	Ice Dance Japanese Sedge	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	2B-9, 14-24	1-2' T / W	2				Y			Y	Y	
<i>Carex</i>	<i>oshimensis</i>	'Evergold'	Variegated Japanese Sedge	L	Evergreen	SH	3-9, 14-24	1-2' T / 2-3' W	5				Y			Y	Y	
<i>Carex</i>	<i>oshimensis</i>	'Everillo' PP21,002	EverColor® Everillo Carex	L	Evergreen	PS/SH	3-9, 14-24	1-1.5' T / W	2				Y				Y	
<i>Carex</i>	<i>oshimensis</i>	'Eversheen' PPAF	EverColor® Eversheen Carex	L	Evergreen	PS/SH	3-9, 14-24	1-1.5' T / W	2				Y				Y	
<i>Carex</i>	<i>pansa</i>		California Meadow Sedge, Sand Dune Sedge	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	7-9, 11-24	6" T / Spreading 2' W	3				Y			Y	Y	
<i>Carex</i>	<i>praegracilis</i>		Clustered Field Sedge, California Field Sedge, Slender Sedge	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	6-14, 18-21	1' T / 2-3' W	2	Green to Reddish-brown / Spring		Y			Y	Y	Y	
<i>Carex</i>	<i>tumulicola</i>		Berkeley Sedge	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	2B-9, 11-24	1.5' T / 2' W	3	Green / Spring		Y	Y		Y	Y	Y	
<i>Centaurea</i>	<i>cineraria</i>		Dusty Miller	L	Evergreen	FS	8-24, H1, H2	1-3' T / 1' W	1	Purple, White / Summer	Y		Y				Y	
<i>Chondropetalum</i>	<i>tectorum</i>		Cape Reed, Cape Rush	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	8, 9, 14-24	2-3' T / 3-4' W	10	Brown / Summer, Fall	Y				Y	Y		
<i>Chrysanthemum (Leucanthemum)</i>	<i>maximum (x superbum)</i>		Shasta Daisy	M	Evergreen	FS	A1-A3, 1-24, H1	2-4' T / 2' W	3	White, Yellow / Summer			Y				Y	
<i>Coreopsis</i>	<i>lanceolata</i>		Lanceleaf Tickseed, Tickseed	L	Deciduous	FS	1-24, H1, H2	1-2' T / 1-1.5' W	2	Yellow / Spring, Summer, Fall			Y				Y	
<i>Coreopsis</i>	<i>verticillata</i>	& cvs.	Threadleaf coreopsis	L	Herbaceous	FS	1 to 24	2.5-3' T / 1.5' W	2	Yellow / Summer, Fall	Y		Y				Y	
<i>Coreopsis</i>	<i>verticillata</i>	'Moonbeam'	Moonbean Threadleaf Tickseed	L	Herbaceous	FS	1 to 24	1-1.5' T / 2' W	3	Pale Yellow / Spring, Summer	Y		Y				Y	
<i>Coreopsis</i>	<i>verticillata</i>	'Zagreb'	Zagreb Threadleaf Tickseed	L	Herbaceous	FS	1 to 24	1' T / 1.5' W	2	Yellow / Spring, Summer	Y		Y				Y	
<i>Cyrtomium</i>	<i>falcatum</i>		Japanese Holly Fern	M	Evergreen	SH	5-9, 14-24, H1, H2	2-3' T / 18" W	2					Y				
<i>Diascia</i>	<i>hybrids</i>		Twinspur	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	4-9, 14-24, H1	1' T / 2' W	3	Red, Pink, Orange / Spring, Summer								
<i>Diascia</i>	<i>rigescens</i>		Twinspur	M	Evergreen to Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	7-9, 14-24	1' T / 2' W	3	Pink / Spring, Summer								
<i>Dicliptera</i>	<i>suberecta</i>		Hummingbird Plant	L	Evergreen to Deciduous	FS/PS	12, 13, 15-17, 19, 21-24	2' T / 1.5' W	2	Orange, Red / Summer								
<i>Dianella</i>		Hybrid	'DP401' PPAF	L/WNA	Evergreen	PS	8,9, 14-24	2-2.5' T / 1.5-2' W	3	Blue / Summer	Y		Y			Y		
<i>Dietes</i>	<i>bicolor</i>	& cvs.	Fortnight Lily, African Iris	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	8, 9, 12-24, H1, H2	2-3' T / W	5	Yellow / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y		Y				Y	
<i>Dietes</i>	<i>iridioides (vegata)</i>	& cvs.	Fortnight Lily, African Iris	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	8, 9, 12-24, H1, H2	2-3' T / 3-4' W	10	White / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y		Y			Y	Y	
<i>Dudleya</i>	<i>farinosa</i>		Dudleya, Bluff Lettuce	VL	Evergreen	FS/PS	5, 7, 14-17, 19-24	1' T / W	1	Yellow / Summer	Y	Y					Y	




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<i>Dymondia</i>	<i>margaretae</i>		Dymondia, Silver Carpet	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	9b-11, 15-24	2-3" T / Spreading W	20	Yellow / Summer	Y					Y	
<i>Echinacea</i>	<i>hybrids</i>		Coneflower	M	Herbaceous	FS	A2, A3, 1-24	1-1.5' T / 2-3' W	5	Lime-green, Orange, Pink, Red, Yellow / Summer, Fall							
<i>Echinacea</i>	<i>purpurea</i>		Purple Coneflower	M	Herbaceous	FS	A2, A3, 1-24	2' T / W	3	Purple-Pink / Summer			Y				Y
<i>Echinacea</i>	<i>purpurea</i>	'Merlot' PPAF	Merlot Coneflower	M	Herbaceous	FS	A2, A3, 1-24	2-3' T / W	5	Pink / Summer-Fall			Y				Y
<i>Echinacea</i>	<i>purpurea</i>	'Raspberry Tart' PPAF	Raspberry Tart Coneflower	M	Herbaceous	FS	A2, A3, 1-24	2' T / W	3	Purple-Pink / Summer			Y				Y
<i>Epilobium (Zauschneria)</i>	<i>canum</i>		California Fuchsia	L	Evergreen	FS	2-11,14-24	6"-4' T / 3-4' W	10	Orange Red / Summer, Fall	Y	Y	Y	Y			
<i>Epilobium (Zauschneria)</i>	<i>canum</i>	'Calistoga'	Calistoga California Fuchsia	L	Evergreen	FS	2-11,14-24	1-2' T / 3-4' W	10	Orange Red / Summer, Fall	Y	Y	Y				
<i>Epilobium (Zauschneria)</i>	<i>canum</i>	'Everett's Choice'	Everett's Choice California Fuchsia	L	Evergreen	FS	2-11,14-24	6" T / 4' W	13	Orange Red / Summer, Fall	Y	Y	Y				
<i>Erigeron</i>		'Wayne Roderick'	Wayne Roderick Daisy	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	8,9, 12-24	1' T / 2' W	3	Lavender Blue / Winter, Spring			Y	Y		Y	Y
<i>Erigeron</i>	<i>karvinskianus</i>		Santa Barbara Daisy, Mexican Fleabane, Fleabane	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	8,9, 12-24	1-1.5' T / 3' W	7	White, Pinks / Spring, Summer, Winter	Y		Y	Y		Y	Y
<i>Eriogonum</i>	<i>crocatum</i>		Saffron Buckwheat, Conejo Buckwheat	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	14-24	1.5' T / 2' W	3	Yellow / Spring, Summer		Y					Y
<i>Eriogonum</i>	<i>grande</i>	var. <i>rubescens</i>	Red Buckwheat, San Miguel Island Buckwheat	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	5, 14-24	1.5' T / 3' W	7	Pink, Red / Spring, Summer, Fall		Y	Y				Y
<i>Erysimum</i>		'Bowles Mauve'	Bowles Mauve Wallflower	L	Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	4-9, 14-24	3' T / 4-6' W	20	Purple Pink / Spring, Summer			Y				
<i>Eschscholzia</i>	<i>californica</i>		California Poppy	VL	Deciduous	FS	1-24, H1	1' T / W	1	Pale Yellow to Orange / Spring, Summer	Y	Y	Y		Y	Y	Y
<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>characias</i>		Mediterranean Spurge	L	Evergreen	FS	4 to 24	4' T / W	13	Chartruese / Late Winter, Early Spring			Y				
<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>mysinities</i>		Creeping Spurge, Perennial Spurge	L	Evergreen	FS	2 to 24	6" T / 1-2' W	2	Yellow Green / Winter, Spring	Y		Y			Y	
<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>rigida</i>		Gopher Spurge	L	Evergreen	FS	4 to 24	1-2' T / 2-3' W	5	Chartruese / Winter, Spring	Y		Y			Y	
<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>x martinii</i>	& cvs., 'Ascot Rainbow'	Ascot Rainbow Spurge	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	3 to 24	2-3' T / 1-2' W	2	Chartruese / Late Winter, Early Spring			Y			Y	
<i>Gaillardia</i>	<i>x grandiflora</i>		Blanket Flower	L	Herbaceous	FS	1-24, H1, H2	2-4' T / 1.5' W	2	Red, Yellow / Summer, Fall	Y		Y				Y
<i>Gaillardia</i>	<i>x grandiflora</i>	'Arizona Sun'	Blanket Flower	L	Herbaceous	FS	1-24, H1, H2	1' T / 2' W	3	Red Orange w/ Yellow Tips / Summer-Fall	Y		Y				Y
<i>Gaillardia</i>	<i>x grandiflora</i>	'Goblin'	Goblin Blanket Flower	L	Herbaceous	FS	1-24, H1, H2	1' T / 1.5' W	2	Red & Yellow / Summer, Fall	Y		Y				Y
<i>Gaura</i>	<i>lindheimeri</i>	& cvs.	Gaura	M	Herbaceous	FS	2B-24	3-4' T / W	10	Pink, White / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y						
<i>Geranium</i>	<i>lindheimeri</i>	'Rozanne' & cvs.	Rozanne Geranium	M	Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	2-11, 14-24	1-2' T / 2-3' W	5	Blue Violet / Summer, Fall			Y				

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<i>Geranium</i>	<i>x cantabrigiense</i>	'Biokovo'	Biokovo Cranesbill	M	Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	1 to 24	6-8" T / 2-3' W	5	Pink / Spring, Summer				Y				
<i>Helianthemum</i>	<i>nummularium</i>	& cvs.	Sunrose Helianthemum, Common Sunrose	M	Evergreen	FS	2B-9, 14-24	6-8" T / 3' W	7	Red, Apricot, Orange, Yellow, Pink, White / Spring, Summer								Y
<i>Helianthemum</i>	<i>nummularium</i>	'Wisley Primrose'	Wisley Primrose Sunrose	M	Evergreen	FS	2B-9, 14-24	6-8" T / 3' W	7	Yellow / Spring, Summer								Y
<i>Helleborus</i>	<i>argutifolius</i>		Corsican Hellebore	L	Evergreen	PS	3B-9, 14-24	2-3' T / W	5	Green / Winter, Spring			Y	Y				
<i>Helleborus</i>	<i>orientalis</i>	& hybrids	Christmas, Lenten Rose	M	Evergreen	PS	2B-10, 14-24	1' T / 2' W	3	White, Pink, Yellow, Red, Purple, Green / Winter, Spring			Y	Y				
<i>Hemerocallis</i>	<i>hybrids</i>		Daylily	M	Deciduous, Evergreen, Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	1-24, H1, H2	2.5-4' T / 2-3' W	5	Yellow, Orange, Red, Pink, Purple, White / Spring, Fall	Y		Y		Y	Y	Y	
<i>Hemerocallis</i>	<i>x</i>	'Stella de Oro'	Stella de Oro Dwarf Daylily	M	Herbaceous	FS/PS	1-24, H1, H2	1-2' T / W	2	Golden Yellow / Spring, Fall	Y		Y		Y	Y	Y	
<i>Heuchera</i>		& cvs., hybrids	Coral Bells	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	1-9, 14-24	1.5' T / 1' W	1	Yellow, Pink, Red / Summer		Y						Y
<i>Heuchera</i>	<i>sanguinea</i>		Coral Bells	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	A1-A3, 1-11, 14-24	1.5' T / 1' W	1	Red, Pink, White / Spring, Summer		Y						Y
<i>Hibiscus</i>	<i>lasiocarpus</i>		California Hibiscus	M	Deciduous	FS	1-3, 6-9, 16-24	6' T / 3-4' W	10	Pink / Summer		Y						
<i>Iris</i>		'Canyon Snow'	Canyon Snow Pacific Iris	M	Evergreen	PS	4-9, 14-24	1-2' T / W	2	White & Yellow / Spring		Y						Y
<i>Iris</i>	<i>douglasiana</i>		Douglas Iris	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	4-9, 14-24	1-2' T / 2-3' W	5	Lavender Blue / Spring	Y	Y	Y					Y
<i>Iris</i>		hybrids	Pacific Coast Hybrids, Pacific Coast Native Iris	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	4-9, 14-24	1-2' T / 2-3' W	5	White, Yellow, Purple / Spring, Summer	Y	Y	Y	Y				Y
<i>Juncus</i>	<i>effusus</i>	& cvs.	Soft Rush	M	Evergreen	PS	1 to 24	5' T / 3' W	5	Yellowish Green / Summer		Y						Y
<i>Juncus</i>	<i>patens</i>	& cvs.	California Gray Rush	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	4-9, 14-24	2' T / W	3	Brown / Spring, Fall		Y	Y		Y			Y
<i>Juncus</i>	<i>patens</i>	'Carmen's Gray'	Carmen's Gray Juncus	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	4-9, 14-24	2' T / W	3	Brown / Spring, Fall		Y	Y		Y			Y
<i>Juncus</i>	<i>patens</i>	'Elk Blue'	Elk Blue California Gray Rush	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	4-9, 14-24	2' T / W	3	Brown / Spring, Fall		Y	Y		Y			Y
<i>Kniphofia</i>	<i>uvaria</i>	& cvs., hybrids	Red Hot Poker, Torch Lily	L	Evergreen	FS	2-9, 14-24	3-4' T / 2-3' W	5	Coral, Orange, Yellow / Summer	Y		Y					Y
<i>Kniphofia</i>		'Christmas Cheer'	Christmas Cheer Poker Plant	L	Evergreen	FS	19-24	3-4' T / 8-10' W	64	Yellow, Orange / Fall-Spring	Y		Y	Y				Y
<i>Leucanthemum (Chrysanthemum)</i>	<i>x superbum (maximum)</i>		Shasta Daisy	M	Evergreen	FS	A1-A3, 1-24, H1	2-4' T / 2' W	3	White, Yellow / Summer			Y					
<i>Lewisia</i>	<i>cotyledon</i>		Bitter Root	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	1-7, 14-17	1' T / 1' W	1	White, Pink / Spring, Summer	Y							
<i>Lewisia</i>		hybrids	Lewisia	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	1-7, 14-17	1' T / 1' W	1	Various / Summer	Y							
<i>Liriope</i>	<i>muscari</i>		Lily Turf, Big Blue Lily Turf	M	Evergreen	PS	2B-10, 14-24, H1, H2	1-2' T / W	2	Violet / Summer			Y				Y	Y








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<i>Liriope</i>	<i>gigantea</i>		Giant Lilly-Turf	M	Evergreen	SH	4-10, 14-24	3' T / W	7	Blue / Summer			Y				Y
<i>Lomandra</i>	<i>longifolia</i>	'Roma13' PP25962	Platinum Beauty™ Lomandra	WNA/L	Evergreen	FS/PS	12 to 24	2-3' T / W	5				Y				
<i>Monardella</i>	<i>villosa</i>		Coyote Mint	VL	Evergreen	FS	7-9, 14-24	1-2' T / 1-2' W	2	Purple, Pink, White / Summer	Y	Y	Y				
<i>Nepeta</i>	<i>x faassenii</i>		Catmint	L	Herbaceous	FS/PS	1 to 24	1-2' T / 3-4' W	10	Lavender / Summer	Y		Y	Y			
<i>Nepeta</i>	<i>x faassenii</i>	'Six Hills Giant'	Six Hills Giant Catmint	L	Herbaceous	FS	1 to 24	2-3' T / 3' W	5	Purple / Spring, Summer	Y		Y				
<i>Nepeta</i>	<i>x faassenii</i>	'Walker's Low'	Catmint	L	Herbaceous	FS	1 to 24	2-3' T / W	5	Lavender / Spring, Fall	Y		Y	Y			
<i>Origanum</i>	<i>vulgare</i>		Oregano, Wild Marjoram	M	Herbaceous	FS	1 to 24	2.5' T / 2-3' W	5	White, Purplish Pink / Summer, Fall							
<i>Origanum</i>	<i>vulgare</i>	'Betty Rollins'	Dwarf Oregano	M	Herbaceous	FS	6-9, 12-24	3-6" T / 1-2' W	2	Pink / Spring, Summer, Fall			Y	Y			
<i>Penstemon</i>	<i>heterophyllus</i>		Foothill Penstemon, Beard Tongue	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	7 to 24	1.5-2' T / 2-3' W	5	Purple-Blue / Spring, Summer		Y	Y				Y
<i>Penstemon</i>	<i>heterophyllus</i>	'Margarita B.O.P.'	Santa Margarita Foothill Penstemon	L	Evergreen	FS	7 to 24	1-3' T / 2' W	3	Blue Violet / Spring, Summer	Y	Y	Y	Y			Y
<i>Penstemon</i>		& hybrids	Penstemon	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	6-9, 14-24	2-4' T / 3' W	7	White / Spring, Summer, Fall			Y				Y
<i>Penstemon</i>		'Garnet'	Beard Tongue	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	6-9, 14-24	1-2' T / W	2	Fuchsia / Spring-Fall			Y				Y
<i>Penstemon</i>	<i>spectabilis</i>		Showy Penstemon, Royal Beard Tongue	L	Evergreen	FS	7, 14-23	3-4' T / 3-4' W	10	Purple-blue / Spring, Summer	Y	Y					Y
<i>Perovskia</i>	<i>atriplicifolia</i>		Russian Sage	L	Deciduous	FS	2 to 24	3-4' T / W	10	Purple / Summer, Fall	Y		Y				Y
<i>Perovskia</i>	<i>atriplicifolia</i>	'Little Spire'	Russian Sage	L	Deciduous	FS	2 to 24	2-3' T / W	5	Blue / Summer, Fall	Y		Y				Y
<i>Perovskia</i>	<i>atriplicifolia</i>	'Lacey Blue'	Russian Sage	L	Deciduous	FS	2 to 24	1.5' T / 2' W	3	Violet-Blue / Summer, Fall	Y		Y				Y
<i>Phormium</i>	<i>hybrids</i>		Flax	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	7-9, 14-24, H1, H2	3-8' T / W	24				Y				Y
<i>Phormium</i>	<i>tenax</i>		New Zealand Flax	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	7-9, 14-24, H1, H2	4-8' T / W	28				Y				Y
<i>Phormium</i>	<i>tenax</i>	'Jack Spratt'	Jack Spratt New Zealand Flax	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	7-9, 14-24, H1, H2	1-2' T / W	2				Y				Y
<i>Phormium</i>	<i>tenax</i>	'Platt's Black'	Platt's Black New Zealand Flax	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	7-9, 14-24, H1, H2	3-4' T / W	10				Y				Y
<i>Polypodium</i>	<i>californicum</i>		California Polypody	VL	Deciduous	PS	4-9, 14-17, 22-24	1' T / 1-3' W	3			Y	Y				
<i>Polystichum</i>	<i>munitum</i>		Western Sword Fern	M	Evergreen	PS/FS	A3, 2-9, 14-24	2-4' T / W	7		Y	Y					Y
<i>Romneya</i>	<i>coulteri</i>		Matilija Poppy, Coulter's Matilija Poppy	VL	Deciduous	FS	4-12, 14-24, H1	6-8' T / W	38	White / Spring, Summer	Y	Y	Y				Y
<i>Rudbeckia</i>	<i>californica</i>		California Coneflower	M	Deciduous	PS	1 to 24	2-5' T / 2-3' W	5	Yellow / Summer, Fall		Y					Y
<i>Rudbeckia</i>	<i>hirta</i>		Black-Eyed Susan	M	Annual, Perennial	FS	1 to 24	3-4' T / 1.5' W	2	Yellow, Red / Summer			Y				Y

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Perennials											Uses / Benefits						
<i>Salvia</i>		'Amistad' PP23578	Amistad Salvia	WNA/L	Deciduous	FS/PS	8, 9, 14024	3-5' T / 3-4' W	10	Purple / Spring, Summer, Fall			Y				Y
<i>Salvia</i>	<i>officinalis</i>	& cvs.	Garden Sage, Common Sage, Kitchen Sage	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	2-24, H1, H2	1-3' T / 1-2.5 W	3	Lavender-blue, Violet, Pink, White/ Spring, Summer	Y		Y				Y
<i>Salvia</i>	<i>spathacea</i>	& cvs.	Hummingbird Sage, Pitcher Sage	L	Herbaceous, Evergreen, Semi-evergreen	PS/SH	7-9, 14-24	1-2' T / 3-4' W	10	Magenta, Red / Sping, Summer, Winter	Y	Y					Y
<i>Saponaria</i>	<i>x lempergii</i>	'Max Frei'	Giant Flowered Soapwort	L	Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	1-11, 14-24	6" T / 1-1.5' W	1	Pink / Summer, Fall	Y		Y				
<i>Scabiosa</i>	<i>columbaria</i>	& cvs.	Butterfly Blue Pincushion Flower	M	Herbaceous, Semi-deciduous	FS	2-11, 14-24	2' T / W	3	Lavender-blue, Pink, White / Year-round	Y						
<i>Scaevola</i>	<i>albida</i>	'Maue Clusters'	Fan Flower, Fairy Fan Flower	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	8, 9, 14-24, H1, H2	4-6" T / 3-5' W	13	Lavender Blue / Spring, Summer, Fall			Y				
<i>Sisyrinchium</i>	<i>bellum</i>	& cvs.	Blue-Eyed Grass	L	Semi-evergreen to deciduous	FS/PS	2-9, 14-24	1' T / 1-2' W	2	Purple / Spring		Y	Y		Y		Y
<i>Sisyrinchium</i>	<i>californicum</i>		Golden-Eyed Grass	M	Semi-evergreen to Deciduous	FS/PS	4-9, 14-24	6-24" T / 8-10" W	64	Yellow / Spring, Summer		Y	Y		Y		Y
<i>Solidago</i>		& hybrids	Goldenrod	M	Herbaceous	FS/PS	1-11, 14-23	1.5-4' / 1-3' W	3	Yellow / Summer, Fall	Y						
<i>Solidago</i>	<i>velutina</i>	californica	California Goldenrod	L	Evergreen, Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	1-9, 14-23	1-4' T / 2-3' W	5	Yellow / Summer, Fall	Y	Y					
<i>Sphaeralcea</i>	<i>ambigua</i>		Apricot Mallow, Desert Globemallow	L	Evergreen	FS	3, 7-24	3-4' T / 2-4' W	7	Apricot, Orange / Spring	Y	Y					
<i>Sphaeralcea</i>	<i>munroana</i>		Munro's Globemallow, Desert Mallow	L	Evergreen	FS	1-3,7-10,14-24	3' T / 1.5-2' W	3	Pink, Apricot / Spring	Y	Y					
<i>Stachys</i>	<i>byzantina</i>	'Silver Carpet'	Silver Carpet Lamb's Ears	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	1 to 24	1' T / 4-5' W	16	Purple / Late Spring, Summer	Y		Y				Y
<i>Tagetes</i>	<i>lemmonii (palmeri)</i>		Mountain Marigold, Copper Canyon Daisy	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	8-10, 12-24	4-6' T / 6-8' W	38	Yellow / Year-round, Peak Fall, Winter	Y		Y				
<i>Teucrium</i>	<i>chamaedrys</i>	'Nana'	Dwarf Germander	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	2 to 24	4-6" T / 2-3' W	5	Magenta / Summer			Y	Y			Y
<i>Teucrium</i>	<i>cossonii (majoricum)</i>		Majorcan Teucrium	L	Evergreen	FS	7-9, 14-24	8" T / 2-3' W	5	Lavender, Blue / Spring, Fall			Y				Y
<i>Thymus</i>	<i>vulgaris</i>		Common Thyme	M	Herbaceous	FS	1 to 24	1' T / 2' W	3	Purple / Spring, Summer			Y				Y
<i>Tulbaghia</i>	<i>violacea</i>		Society Garlic	L	Evergreen	FS	13-24, H1, H2	1-3' T / 1-2' W	2	Lavender / Year-round	Y		Y			Y	Y
<i>Verbena (Glandularia)</i>	<i>gooddingii</i>		Goodding Verbena, Southwestern, Mock Vervain	L	Annual, Perennial	FS	7 to 24	1.5-2' T / 3-4'	10	Pink-lavender /Spring, Summer		Y					
<i>Verbena</i>		hybrids	Garden Verbena	L	Annual, Perennial		8-24, H1, H2	6-12" T / 1.5-3' W	2	Various / Spring, Summer, Fall							Y
<i>Verbena</i>		'Homestead Purple' & hybrids	Homestead Purple Verbena	L	Annual, Perennial	FS	2 to 24	1-2'T / 2-3' W	5	Purple / Spring, Summer			Y				Y
<i>Verbena</i>		'Tapien' & hybrids	Tapien Verbena	L	Annual, Perennial	FS	4-9, 12-24, H1, H2	6-12" T / 2-3' W	5	White, Pink, Purple, Red, Blue / Spring, Summer			Y				Y

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<i>Verbena</i> (<i>Glandularia</i>)	<i>lilacina</i>	'De La Mina'	Lilac Verbena	L	Evergreen	PS	12 to 24	1' T / 3' W	7	Purple / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y						
<i>Veronica</i>	spp.		Speedwell, Veronica	M	Herbaceous	FS	1-9, 14-24	1' T / W	1	Blue / Spring, Summer			Y				Y
<i>Woodwardia</i>	<i>fimbriata</i>		Giant Chain Fern	M	Evergreen	PS	2B-9, 14-24	4-5' T / 3' W	7			Y		Y	Y		
<i>Zauschneria</i> (<i>Epilobium</i>)	<i>californica</i>		California Fuchsia	L	Evergreen	FS	2-11, 14-24	6"-4' T / 3-4' W	10	Orange Red / Summer, Fall	Y	Y	Y	Y			Y
<i>Zauschneria</i> (<i>Epilobium</i>)	<i>californica</i>	'Calistoga'	Calistoga California Fuchsia	L	Evergreen	FS	2-11, 14-24	1-2' T / 3-4'	10	Orange Red / Summer, Fall	Y	Y	Y				Y
<i>Zauschneria</i> (<i>Epilobium</i>)	<i>californica</i>	'Everett's Choice'	Everett's Choice California Fuchsia	L	Evergreen	FS	2-11, 14-24	6" T / 4' W	13	Orange Red / Summer, Fall	Y	Y	Y				Y
<i>Zauschneria</i> (<i>Epilobium</i>)	<i>californica</i>	'Catalina'	Catalina California Fuchsia	L	Evergreen	FS	2-11, 14-24	3-4' T / 4-5' W	16	Orange Red / Summer, Fall	Y	Y	Y				Y